



Stand for Children's goal is to create a better future for Washington by ensuring all children get the excellent education and strong support they need to thrive. The grid below shows where we stand on several indicators of investment in K-12 education and student achievement. See the reverse for explanatory notes and data sources.

Education Indicator	Washington		U.S.	
	Value	Rank	Average	Top 10
Publicly-funded Pre-K Access (2007-08)	18.6%	43rd	38.3%	49.5%
Average Elementary Class Size (2003-04)	21.9	40th	20.4	18.4
Average Secondary Class Size (2003-04)	26.5	42nd	24.7	22.2
Length of K-12 School Year (days)	180	3rd	177	180
Current spending for K-12 Public Schools per \$1,000 of Personal Income (2005-06)	\$35.93	46th	\$43.34	\$48.92
K-12 Share of Total State Spending (2005-06)	21.13%	40th	23.59%	24.69%
HS Graduation Rate (2005-06)	72.9%	34th	73.4%	81.9%
HS Event Drop-Out Rate (2005-06)	5.5%	40th	3.9%	2.7%
College Preparedness (2002)	34%	20th	34%	38%
<b>NAEP Average Scores 2005</b>				
4 <sup>th</sup> Grade Reading	224	12th	217	225
4 <sup>th</sup> Grade Math	242	12th	237	242
8 <sup>th</sup> Grade Reading	265	19th	260	268
8 <sup>th</sup> Grade Math	285	8th	278	284
<b>NAEP Average Scores 2007</b>				
4 <sup>th</sup> Grade Reading	224	18th	220	226
4 <sup>th</sup> Grade Math	243	18th	239	244
8 <sup>th</sup> Grade Reading	265	21st	261	268
8 <sup>th</sup> Grade Math	285	20th	280	287
<b>Achievement Gaps 2005</b>				
Black/White Gap	16.98	2nd	27.26	23.93
Hispanic/White Gap	24.38	27th	21.88	17.83
Economic Gap	20.80	18th	22.25	17.68
Overall	20.72	14th	23.19	19.86
<b>Achievement Gaps 2007</b>				
Black/White Gap	24.63	14th	27.62	23.24
Hispanic/White Gap	24.13	29th	24.40	18.78
Economic Gap	23.19	28th	24.61	18.07
Overall	23.98	30th	25.54	19.67

## Notes

- Rankings are for the 50 states; the District of Columbia is not included.
- “U.S. Top 10” indicates the value for the 10<sup>th</sup> ranked state for each indicator.
- “Publicly-funded Pre-K Access” indicates the percentage of 4-year-olds statewide enrolled in either the state-funded pre-K program, federally-funded Head Start program, or publicly funded special education pre-K program.
- National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) scores range from 0 – 500.
- Each Achievement Gap is the average difference in scores on four NAEP assessments (4<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> Grade Reading and Math) between the two indicated subgroups of students; the Economic Gap measures the difference between those students who qualify for the free/reduced-price lunch program and those who do not.
- The Overall Gap is the average of the three subgroup gaps.

<u>Indicator</u>	<u>Data Source</u>
Publicly-funded Pre-K Access (2007-08)	National Institute for Early Education Research, <a href="#">The State of Preschool: 2008 State Preschool Yearbook</a>
Average Elementary Class Size (2003-04)	National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), <a href="#">2008 Digest of Education Statistics, Table 67</a>
Average Secondary Class Size (2003-04)	NCES, <a href="#">2008 Digest of Education Statistics, Table 67</a>
Length of K-12 School Year	Education Commission of the States, 2004, <a href="#">Number of Instructional Days/Hours in the School Year</a>
Current K-12 spending per \$1,000 of Personal Income (2005-06)	U.S. Census Bureau, <i>Public Education Finances 2006</i> , Table 12
K-12 Share of Total State Spending (2005-06)	NCES, <a href="#">2008 Digest of Education Statistics, Table 29</a>
HS Graduation Rates (2005-06)	NCES, <a href="#">2008 Digest of Education Statistics, Table 106</a>
Event HS Drop-Out Rate (2005-06)	NCES, <a href="#">2008 Digest of Education Statistics, Table 107</a>
College Preparedness (2002)	Manhattan Institute for Policy Research, 2005, <a href="#">Public High School Graduation and College-Readiness Rates: 1991–2002</a>
NAEP Scores	NCES, <a href="#">The Nation's Report Card: State Profiles</a> , Massachusetts
NAEP Achievement Gaps	NCES, <a href="#">NAEP Data Explorer, State Comparisons</a>